# SAULT COLLEGE OF APPLIED ARTS & TECHNOLOGY SAULT STE. MARIE, ONTARIO

### COURSE OUTLINE

COURSE	OUTLINE:	ELECTRICAL	MACHINES

CODE NO.: ELR 232-6

PROGRAM: ELECTRICAL TECHNICIAN/TECHNOLOGY

SEMESTER: THREE

DATE: MAY 1990

PREVIOUS
OUTLINE DATED: SEPTEMBER 1989

AUTHOR: R. MCTAGGART

NEW: \_\_\_\_ REV.: X

APPROVED: DEAN 90/05/31
DEAN DATE

**ELR 232** CODE NO.

TOTAL CREDIT HOURS: 96

PREREQUISITE(S): ELR 109

#### PHILOSOPHY/GOALS:

THIS COURSE IS AN ANALYTICAL STUDY OF CHARACTERISTICS, PERFORMANCE AND CONTROL OF DC GENERATORS AND MOTORS, SINGLE AND POLYPHASE INDUCTION MOTORS, POLYPHASE SYNCHRONOUS MACHINES AND TRANSFORMERS, SUPPORTED BY AN INTEGRATED LABORATORY PROGRAM.

### STUDENT PERFORMANCE OBJECTIVES:

UPON SUCCESSFUL COMPLETION OF THIS COURSE, THE STUDENT WILL BE ABLE TO:

- 1. HAVE A WORKING KNOWLEDGE OF DC MACHINES.
- 2. HAVE A WORKING KNOWLEDGE OF AC MACHINES.
- 3. UNDERSTAND AND DESIGN BASIC MOTOR CONTROL CIRCUITS.

# TOPICS TO BE COVERED:

- 1. CONSTRUCTION OF DC MACHINES.
- 2. DC GENERATORS.
- 3. DC MOTORS.
- 4. INTRODUCTION TO MOTOR CONTROL CIRCUITS.
- 5. STARTING AND CONTROL OF DC MOTORS.
- 6. TRANSFORMERS.
- 7. AC GENERATORS.
- 8. POLYPHASE INDUCTION MOTORS.
- 9. SINGLE PHASE MOTORS.
- 10. SYNCHRONOUS MOTORS.
- 11. STARTING AND CONTROL OF AC MOTORS.

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REQUIRED RESOURCES

ELECTRICAL MACHINES AND TRANSFORMERS. RYFF, PLATNICK, KARNAS

	LEARNING ACTIVITIES	
		TEXT:
1.	CONSTRUCTION OF DC MACHINES - REVIEW OF DC MACHINE PRINCIPLES - COMPONENTS OF DC MACHINES - COMMUTATORS AND BRUSHES - ARMATURE WINDINGS - ARMATURE REACTION - INTERPOLES - COMPENSATING WINDINGS	СН.2
2.	DC GENERATORS - TYPES OF DC GENERATORS - GENERATOR EQUIVALENT CIRCUITS - SATURATION - ANALYSIS OF GENERATOR OPERATION - VOLTAGE CONTROL - EFFICIENCY	СН.3
3.	DC MOTORS - TYPES OF DC MOTORS - MOTOR EQUIVALENT CIRCUITS - SPEED REGULATION - TORQUE - SPEED RELATIONSHIPS - STARTING AND OPERATING CURRENT CHARACTERISTICS - SPEED CONTROL - RATING AND EFFICIENCY - APPLICATIONS	CH.4
4.	INTRODUCTION TO MOTOR CONTROL CIRCUITS - A NEED FOR MOTOR STARTING EQUIPMENT - CONTROL OF STARTING EQUIPMENT - LADDER/RELAY LOGIC - SOLID STATE AND ELECTROMECHANICAL CONTROLS - PROGRAMMABLE CONTROLLERS AND	

RELAY LOGIC

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	LEARNING ACTIVITIES	REQUIRED RESOURCES
5.	STARTING AND CONTROL OF DC MOTORS - VARIABLE RESISTOR STARTING - MOTOR CONTROL - ELECTRONIC CONTROLLERS - POWER SWITCHING PRINCIPLES - FOUR QUADRANT OPERATION	СН.5
6.	TRANSFORMERS - REVIEW PRINCIPLES OF OPERATION! - EQUIVALENT CIRCUITS AND PHASOR! DIAGRAMS - TYPES, CONSTRUCTION AND RATING! - PHASING AND POLARITIES - THREE PHASE CONNECTIONS - PARALLEL OPERATION	СН.8,9
7.	AC GENERATORS  - REVIEW AC MACHINE PRINCIPLES  - CONSTRUCTION OF AC SYNCHRONOUS   GENERATORS  - ARMATURE WINDINGS  - VOLTAGE REGULATION  - ARMATURE REACTION  - ANALYSIS OF GENERATOR OPERATION USING EQUIVALENT CIRCUITS AND PHASOR DIAGRAMS	CH.6,7
8.	POLYPHASE INDUCTION MOTORS  - GENERAL DESIGN FEATURES  - ROTATING FIELD  - EQUIVALENT CIRCUITS  - TORQUE - SPEED CHARACTERISTICS  - APPLICATIONS	CH.10
9.	SINGLE - PHASE MOTORS   - PRINCIPLE OF OPERATION   - TYPES AND CONSTRUCTION	CH.11

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### LEARNING ACTIVITIES

### REQUIRED RESOURCES

- 10. THREE PHASE SYNCHRONOUS MOTORS | CH.12
  - CONSTRUCTION
  - PRINCIPLE OF OPERATION
  - ANALYSIS OF OPERATING CHARACTERISTICS USING EQUIVALENT CIRCUITS AND PHASOR! DIAGRAMS
  - EFFICIENCY
  - APPLICATIONS
- 11. STARTING AND CONTROL OF AC | CH.13 MOTORS
  - AUTOMATIC STARTERS FOR SYNCHRONOUS MOTORS
  - DYNAMIC BRAKING OF SYNCHRONOUS! MOTORS
  - EXCITATION SYSTEMS FOR SYNCHRONOUS MOTORS
  - INDUCTION MOTOR STARTING METHODS
  - INDUCTION MOTOR SPEED CONTROL
  - INTRODUCTION TO SOLID STATE DRIVES
  - VARIABLE FREQUENCY INDUCTION MOTOR DRIVE

ADDITIONAL RESOURCE MATERIALS:

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METHOD(S) OF EVALUATION

TESTS

70%

LAB EXERCISES 30%

TOTAL

100%

THE GRADING SYSTEM USED WILL BE AS FOLLOWS:

A + = 90 - 100% A = 80 - 89% B = 65 - 79% C = 55 - 64%

R REPEAT

REQUIRED STUDENT RESOURCES:

TEXT BOOKS: 1. ELECTRICAL MACHINES AND TRANSFORMERS. PRINCIPLES AND APPLICATIONS. P. F. RYFF, D. PLATNICK, J. A. KARNAS

ADDITIONAL RESOURCE MATERIALS AVAILABLE IN THE COLLEGE LIBRARY BOOK SECTION:

SPECIAL NOTES: